

**Evaluation at AFD  
2024 Annual report and  
2025-2027 indicative work Program**

**Public version**

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SUMMARY

SUMMARY ..... 2

2024 ANNUAL REPORT ..... 3

1.1 Project evaluations ..... 3

1.2 Broad-scope evaluations ..... 4

1.3 Impact evaluations ..... 6

1.4 Disclosure and communication ..... 7

EVALUATION WORK PROGRAM 2025-2027 ..... 9

ANNEX 1 - DETAILED LIST OF 2025-2027 EVALUATION WORK PROGRAM  
..... 16

## SUMMARY

The year 2024 was marked by the adoption in March of the new monitoring and evaluation policy of AFD Group, which aims for more influential and useful evaluations, better articulated in the appraisal-monitoring-evaluation continuum, carried out “by our partners’ side” (in partnership) and “tailor-made” (methodology and timing adapted to the need). These inflections started to be deployed this year, with a phased implementation in 2025 and beyond.

In 2024, AFD had 72 projects evaluated by independent consultants (achieving an evaluation effort rate of 52%) with good geographical and sectoral coverage and a balance between ex-post and ongoing project evaluations, for better operational learning. Also completed 5 broad-scope evaluations (including the Health in Common Initiative/ AFD covid-19 response evaluation, the CAF partnership evaluation or the Indonesia country evaluation from a SDG perspective) and 5 impact evaluations (including the impact evaluation on clean cooking in Sahel). Most of these works have been made publicly disclosed on [afd.fr](https://afd.fr) and [afd open data](https://afd.open.data), as well as other platforms (including the Court of Auditors).

The 2025/2027 evaluation work program exercise was conducted starting from the collection of internal needs, both operational and strategic and at the Group perimeter (including Proparco and Expertise France).

Evaluation work program focuses on:

- Exercises that contribute to geographic intelligence (country evaluations Lebanon, Turkey, Vietnam, regional cooperation between French overseas territories and neighboring countries, focus on new geographies of the European neighbourhood),
- Joint or partnership evaluations (Mutual Reliance Initiative with KfW and the EIB, co-financing with the EBRD, climate facility IDFC with BOAD, other public development banks) that feed into the mobilization/partner axis,
- Exercises contributing to the debate, for topics on the international agenda (SDG alignment, COP Belém/ Forests Congo basin/Amazon basin, development financing/Policy lending, stakeholders transformation), and
- Which provide a more comprehensive picture of interventions at the Group level on topics such as entrepreneurship in Africa, infrastructure and access for vulnerable populations, or migration.

## 2024 ANNUAL REPORT

One year after the validation of the new AFD Group Monitoring and Evaluation Policy, changes are already materialized in this 2024 report.

The policy aimed at more influential evaluations, able to guide action and decision. Half of the project evaluations were carried out this year in the course of a project (mid-term or final, vs. ex-post), and more in the form of “clusters” of projects evaluated, giving the possibility of increased learning for operations, since they can be reinvested more directly in action. In the same vein, and as an illustration, the broad-based evaluation of Health in Common, on the response to the COVID-19 crisis, has made it possible to define broader recommendations for the Group’s action in crises; the impact evaluation of a project to make gas stoves available (Burkina) fed internal reflections and AFD’s contribution to the summit on clean cooking; Evaluation of the funding and implementation of the Resettlement Action Plan in two water and electricity infrastructure projects (Chad and Ghana); capitalisation of the AFD’s environmental and social claims management system.

The «by our partners’ side» dimension is reflected in a first joint partnership evaluation with a development bank (CAF); and through several exercises focusing on specific countries (SDG Indonesia, Climate policy loans in Colombia...), or a region (Sahel, Mediterranean ecosystem), contributing to geographic intelligence.

The range of methodologies used has finally been expanded, with a «tailor-made» approach that is better adapted to expectations. In addition to the scientific impact evaluations, which are still very present, and the broad-scope evaluations, several cross-analyses (review and scoring of project completion reports in the Sahel, synthesis of project evaluations in the Sahel, Senegal, comparative analysis of Policy loans in Indonesia-Mexico...) have made it possible to exploit the very rich flow of lessons derived from projects decentralized evaluations. The contribution analysis allowed to refine the evaluation of public policies (Climate policy loans in Colombia). Evaluations conducted by internal experts (including from the water and sanitation sector) improved internal knowledge and practices in financing the last mile of water access and strengthened partnerships with counterparts. Experience capitalization also fed into internal strategic thinking.

Some evaluations and capitalizations have also allowed us to start addressing the axes of the new AFD Group Corporate Strategy, including a capitalisation on citizen participation in the Water, Sanitation and Hygiene sector (Côte d'Ivoire), or the evaluation of a first non-earmarked credit line to support the transition of financial institutions (IDC bank in South Africa).

The following sections present in more detail the 2024 achievements for the different types of evaluation exercises used at AFD to address learning, decision support and accountability issues (project evaluations, broad-scope evaluations, scientific impact evaluations) and review disclosure, communication and dissemination activities.

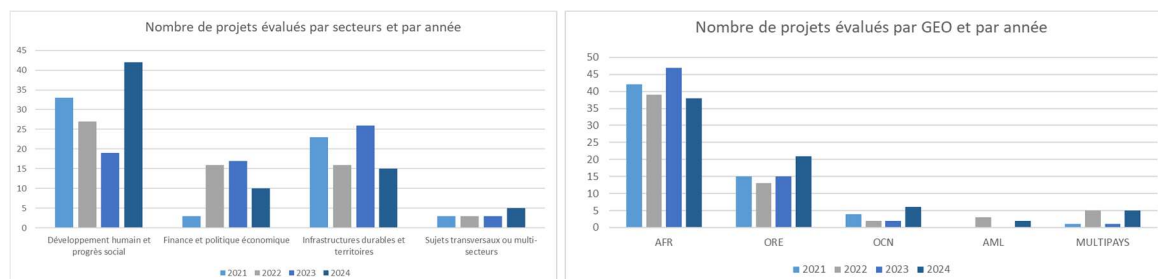
### 1.1 Project evaluations

Project evaluations are designed to foster dialogue with stakeholders on the results of our interventions, thus fostering mutual learning. These evaluations are most often carried out by independent consultants, led in the field by AFD agencies with methodological support from the Evaluation and Learning department at headquarters.

For the year 2024, with 72 projects evaluated, the “evaluation effort rate” reached 52% and is in line with the average observed for 2021-2024.

Half of these project evaluations were carried out ex-post (a few years after completion) for accountability purposes and the other half at the mid-term or end of the project to guide ongoing projects or the construction of subsequent phases. 40% of these projects are evaluated within the framework of «clusters», for more representativeness and cross-learning between projects.

The sectoral distribution of projects evaluated over the period 2021-2024 attests to a satisfactory coverage of AFD’s main investment priorities<sup>1</sup>.



Regarding the geographical distribution, it should be noted that 38 of the 72 projects evaluated in 2024 were implemented on the African continent. This proportion was 64%<sup>2</sup> on average over the period 2020-2023.

The activity in the French overseas territories is mainly in the form of overall budget support, which explains the low number of project evaluations. In the area of Latin America, AFD’s mandate is relatively recent. With the completion of the first generation of projects, the evaluation portfolio is growing (26 projects scheduled for evaluation between 2025 and 2026).

## 1.2 Broad-scope evaluations

Broad-scope evaluations may be thematic, sector, geographic or financial instrument. They cover a wider scope and longer time period than project evaluations. These evaluations may also include sectoral, geographical or cross-cutting strategies.

In 2024, 5 broad-scope evaluations were completed:

The evaluation of the **AFD Group’s contribution to the SDGs in Indonesia (2015-2022)** highlights the relevance and positive impact of funded projects. Despite a smaller financial volume than the multilateral institutions, AFD plays an essential role in supporting strategic actions aligned with Indonesian priorities in the environment and energy sectors. Contribution to the development trajectory of the country is qualitative and targeted. It is based on the establishment of a public policy dialogue on key reforms (taxation, climate finance in particular) and progressively integrates the SDGs. The evaluation recommends continuing efforts, deepening the SDG approach and providing more support to the private sector. It calls for better mobilisation of all the financing tools and more use of

<sup>1</sup> / For this distribution by priority of sectoral investments, the sectors in the sense of technical divisions have been broken down as follows: development and social progress (agriculture rural development and biodiversity, education, vocational training and employment, health and social protection), finance and economic policy (public enterprises and structured financing, financial systems, governance, urban development), sustainable infrastructure and territories (water and sanitation, energy, transport).

<sup>2</sup> / Due to the political situation in Mali, Niger and Burkina Faso, the number of project evaluations in the Sahel in 2024 has been reduced. Evaluation activity continued normally in the other Sahel countries: 9 projects evaluated in Senegal, Mauritania and regional projects.

synergies between entities of the Group. The results are published in the collection; it *ExPost* ([Ex-Post n°107](#)).

**The Health in Common initiative**, launched in April 2020, was a major response by AFD to the COVID-19 crisis. What results and lessons can be learned from this Initiative set up as quickly as possible to respond to a health crisis? The evaluation of projects in the first nine months shows AFD's ability to respond quickly, building on existing partnerships and simplifying its procedures. The initiative responded well to France's objectives of being present in Africa in the face of the crisis, and to the needs of governments and local stakeholders. Tangible results were observed: funded projects contributed to screening, health emergency management and understanding of the disease. Areas for improvement have been identified for AFD and Team France in the event of future crises. These results have been published in the *ExPost* ([Ex-Post n°104](#)) [and Evaluation History](#) collections.

**The joint evaluation of the partnership between AFD Group and the regional development bank CAF** (Corporación Andina de Fomento, present in Latin America and the Caribbean) covered 15 years of cooperation in all its dimensions: institutional, financial and technical via AFD and Proparco, research, staff exchanges... It highlights the relevance and coherence of an alliance that has facilitated the alignment of the two institutions' strategies around climate and biodiversity, including within IDFC (International Development Finance Club). There is room for improvement in terms of efficiency, particularly with regard to co financing, which is limited by institutional specificities (ex project cycles, environmental and social safeguards, procurement). The recommendations focus on strengthening financial cooperation and steering of the alliance, including a global strategic vision in the updated cooperation framework, and prioritising themes of mutual interest. The results will be published in *ExPost* during 2025.

The evaluation of the **inclusion of issues related to the marine and coastal ecosystem in the AFD Group's interventions (2008-2021)** shows that the Group has adopted an ecosystem approach to oceans, unlike most of its counterparts, that focus on the sustainable blue economy dimension. The analysis also highlights internal mechanisms for *ex ante* analysis of biodiversity issues, with the advantage of addressing marine biodiversity in a "positive" approach, rather than solely through the prism of "risks". These mechanisms, however, still need to be refined, as monitoring of impacts remains very limited in the absence of clear objectives and appropriate indicators and monitoring mechanisms. While the evaluation highlights the novelty and complexity of the topic, it also notes the efforts made by the Group in recent years. These results, published in the *ExPost collection* ([Ex-Post no. 102](#)), have enabled the Group to engage in internal collective reflection and dialogue with its Tunisian partners.

**The evaluation of AFD's support for decentralization (2010-2022)**, at the intersection of three sectors (governance, urban development and agriculture), highlights the relevance of interventions in relation to the needs of local stakeholders and political and legislative contexts. The results are also satisfactory in terms of investments and strengthening local authority project management. They are more mixed in terms of territorial planning, strengthening local governance and supporting national processes for implementing decentralization reforms. In a context where these reforms often struggle to materialize, the evaluation recommends that AFD clarify its strategy between two options: a proactive approach to support decentralization (in the political and institutional sense, including sustainable community empowerment, support for local democracy and a territorial approach to development); or (ii) more targeted support for community empowerment. These results will be published in the *ExPost collection* during 2025.

### 1.3 Impact evaluations

Scientific impact evaluations are designed to measure the effects of an intervention on populations or ecosystems, explain the mechanisms that led to these impacts, and rigorously analyse the causal link between the intervention and these effects. Given the current lack of knowledge about the effects of development actions, this type of evaluation mobilizes approaches from research.

At the end of 2024, AFD has 24 impact evaluations in progress and some 20 exercises in the process of being implemented. They are mainly carried out on the African continent and in particular in the sectors of water, education, health as well as rural and urban development. The completion of an impact evaluation takes on average 3 years and requires large budgets that are mobilised within project budgets or through research partnerships (notably with IRD<sup>3</sup>). These evaluations are based on different methodologies depending on the context and issues, including mixed quantitative and qualitative methods that allow more projects to be reached.

This type of evaluation based on scientific methods of analysis responds to the challenge of demonstrating the impacts of AFD's interventions. After a strong increase over the last 3 years, the number of evaluations of this type should stabilize in order to consolidate these recent achievements. Indeed, impact evaluations are based on cooperation involving research units from the south and are the subject of knowledge production, dialogue and/or capacity building with our partners, as well as promotion through specific publications throughout their implementation.

Five key exercises were completed in 2024:

**Impact evaluation on fish-rice farming in Guinea.** Since 1999, AFD, through the National Directorate of Fish Farming (DNP) and then the National Aquaculture Agency of Guinea (ANAG), has supported three successive projects to develop fish-rice farming in forest Guinea. These projects, supported by the French NGO APDRA Pisciculture Paysanne, promoted extensive but commercial fish farming and integrated into family farms. An impact evaluation carried out by the TERO firm combining surveys and interviews with project stakeholders and fish farmers highlighted conclusive results on the living conditions of fish farmers (economic activity, food security, resilience, etc.) These results, published in the ExPost ([Ex-Post n°106](#)) and [Histoire d'évaluation](#) collections and valued at the 2025 Salon de l'agriculture, serve to document this growing sector, and more generally on the key factors of success of rural development projects.

**Impact evaluation of the project to support demand for LPG gas stoves in Burkina Faso.** Funded by the PAIRES programme in partnership with the IRD, the Université Paris Dauphine – PSL and the Centre Muraz, the REDGAS evaluation analysed the impacts of making available LPG stoves, coupled with financial incentives for 800 urban households in Burkina Faso. The study conducted before the summer of 2023 showed that the impacts vary according to households: even if adoption is high for all, there is a decrease in biomass consumption and therefore exposure to pollution only in households that bought their wood. If households collect their wood for free, they will only increase their total energy consumption. The results were published in the ExPost collection ([Ex-Post n°105](#)) and QDD ([QDD n°85](#)) and contributed to the AFD Group's roadmap for clean and efficient cooking.

**Impact evaluation of the Tond Laafi Health and Social Protection Scheme (DSPS) for vulnerable families in Burkina Faso.** The AFD has financed a compulsory health insurance scheme coupled with the offer of microcredit to informal entrepreneurs from the Yikri institute in Burkina Faso. The scientific

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<sup>3</sup> / The PAIRES Programme - Partnership between AFD and IRD to carry out impact evaluations by mobilising research from the South – was allocated a budget of €3 million in 2020 on project funding under programme 209. It has enabled AFD to step up its activities in the field of scientific impact evaluations. A complementary funding of €1.5 million was signed in October 2024 to enable the continuation of this partnership and to carry out new scientific impact evaluations of interventions financed by the AFD Group.

evaluation, carried out in partnership with the University of Bordeaux, CEPED and the Heidelberg Institute for Global Health, is based on data collected from 1,095 beneficiaries of the microfinance institute. It measured a positive impact of mutual membership on the quality and frequency of care, financial security and health. This evaluation was the subject of a scientific publication. A publication in the AFD ExPost collection is planned for 2025.

**Evaluation of the impact of a microcredit scheme on household well-being in Madagascar.** A team from the University of Bordeaux evaluated the impact of a microcredit scheme for micro-entrepreneurs supported by the VAHATRA Microfinance Institution in Madagascar. The study shows a positive impact on the economic situation of the beneficiary and its household, their level of education and access to basic services. Thanks to additional funding from the PAIRES programme, the evaluation also analysed the positive impact of microcredit on women's empowerment and reporting of domestic violence. A publication in the AFD ExPost collection is planned for 2025.

**Impact evaluation of an energy efficiency improvement project for housing in Ulaanbaatar.** The project "Switch-Off Air Pollution" (SOAP), implemented by the NGO Geres as part of the EcoDev program, aims to develop a market for housing renovation by facilitating both the supply (certification, communication) and the demand for renovations (via an online platform to simplify the entire renovation process). Given the original objective of the approach, which was to act at a systemic level, the evaluation relied on the contribution analysis method. A special feature of the approach is the reconstruction of the project's theory of change, with a strong investment by Geres' teams. The evaluation shows that the various renovation stakeholders have been able to take advantage of the integrated platform thanks to the complementary support provided by the programme (such as renovation training). The craftsmen have carried out many renovations outside of the platform, especially for smaller projects. The project has contributed well to developing these dynamics although in the end the total number of renovations remains negligible at the city level.

## 1.4 Disclosure and communication

As of 01/03/2025, there are 392 projects whose evaluation summaries are disclosed on the AFD website and afd open data (276 at the end of 2023). In accordance with the guidelines of the new evaluation policy, the AFD standard financing agreements were amended in June 2024 to allow full publication of the evaluation reports (instead of a summary), unless otherwise requested by the project owner concerned. Implementation will be gradual as new AFD agreements are put in place.

More than one hundred broad-scope evaluations are published by AFD. They were also referenced in the citizen platform for public policy evaluation set up by the Court of Auditors.<sup>4</sup>

In order to make the lessons learned from evaluations accessible to a non-expert audience, the new format, entitled "Histoire d'évaluation", has been made permanent with 10 sheets already available online.

**Several events in France and abroad** have also allowed not only to develop partnerships with networks of experts in the field of evaluation, but also to better publicize the results of evaluations to the general public:

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<sup>4</sup> / <https://www.ccomptes.fr/fr/plateformes-citoyennes/plateforme-evaluations-politique-publique/explorer-evaluations>. The 95 strategic evaluations of the AFD represent 9% of the 1025 references listed, placing AFD in second place after the National Assembly of sponsors of public policy evaluations.



- The Impact Measurement Summit, held on April 18, 2024 at the Economic, Social and Environmental Council (EESC), which was closely followed by the world of the French social and include business and beyond, gave AFD strong visibility to the evaluation and measurement of impacts (on the theme Sport and development in 2024, the 2025 edition is being prepared for May 16<sup>th</sup> with a focus on the SDGs); <sup>5</sup>
- A conference on the scientific impact evaluations and the partnership with the IRD and the academic world of the south was organized at AFD on October 1<sup>st</sup>, 2024.
- Active participation in the OECD's Evalnet network also allows for better coordination with the evaluations of other agencies. For example, the results of AFD's evaluation of the Covid response through the Joint Health Initiative were evaluated as part of the overall evaluation of responses to the Covid pandemic coordinated by OECD.
- AFD also co-organizes the Summer Schools of the Development Chair of the Nobel Prize winner Esther Duflo. It took place in Morocco in July 2024 and the 2025 edition will take place in Dakar. To prepare for this deadline, AFD co-organized with the African Centre for Advanced Studies in Management (CESAG) and the Global Initiative for Evaluation (GIE) in November 2024 a Public Policy Evaluation Day in Senegal which brought together all the Senegalese entities responsible for evaluating priority programmes and public policies (Presidency, Primature, Court of Auditors, Ministry of Economy, Planning and Cooperation in particular).<sup>6</sup>
- The evaluation department of AFD has continued to be requested for various interventions with French institutions in Paris and in the provinces: Interventions/training at an international conference in Marseille, at the Pôle Clermontois de développement international, the INSP, at Paris-Dauphine University, Bordeaux School of Economics, Sciences Po Paris, Lyon and Bordeaux or the Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées.

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<sup>5</sup> / More than 4,000 visitors to the EESC, 300 high-level speakers, over 100 researchers and 50,000 people connected: <https://www.sommetdelamesuredimpact.fr/page/editionsprecedentes/>

<sup>6</sup> / [Public policy evaluation day in Senegal: evaluation, an essential lever for effective governance - CLEAR FA](#)

## EVALUATION WORK PROGRAM 2025-2027

This three-year evaluation work program runs from 2025 to 2027. The forecasts for 2026 and 2027 are given as an indication and allow us to anticipate the evaluation work that would have to be carried out at a later date or whose content remains to be refined. Evaluations may also be requested in the process as required.

For this period, the evaluation work program is as follows:

- Evaluations already identified or in progress for 168 projects, allowing to maintain an evaluation effort rate of 50% of completed projects over the evaluation work program period.<sup>7</sup>
- 15 broad-scope evaluations in progress and 14 others at feasibility stage or to be confirmed.
- 24 ongoing impact evaluations and 14 others are in the feasibility and funding search phase.
- Finally, work to capitalize experiences or reviews (synthesis and cross-analysis of evaluations) are also identified.

The three-year evaluation work program exercise was conducted starting from the collection of internal operational and strategic needs and to the Group scope whenever possible.

In the spirit of the Group's new monitoring and evaluation policy, which calls for more strategic evaluation work program, this evaluation work program seeks to focus on evaluation work that is directly useful in guiding strategic and operational decision-making and contributes to reflection and accountability on the major commitments of the AFD group within its corporate strategy.

A summary table shows the strategic evaluations:

- (a) providing a better overview of the Group's interventions;
- (b) feeding geographic intelligence and in particular country strategies;
- (c) contributing to the partnership reflex and mobilization efforts;
- d) informing the main sectorial priorities for investment, the Group's cross-cutting issues and the Group's SDG alignment (from ex-ante promises to ex-post measured results and impacts).

### a) Group Vision

The Group dimension of the new Monitoring and Evaluation Policy calls on the three entities to work more closely together to i) provide a better overview of the Group's interventions and ii) learn from each other. The teams in charge of monitoring and evaluation<sup>8</sup> meet more regularly to reflect together on the synergies to be developed in a sector logic.

This Group dimension is already reflected in the evaluation work program with many that will be conducted to the Group scope (see summary table): country evaluations, evaluation on the interventions of the Entrepreneurship Support Group in Africa, evaluation of vulnerable populations'

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<sup>7</sup> / This 50% evaluation effort ratio is in line with international best practices (e.g., KfW). Project-based evaluations are important for the management of operations (e.g., mid-term evaluation), for fine and communicative accountability on our operations and also constitute a "raw material" for broader strategic evaluations.

<sup>8</sup> / In particular, ISR/EVA, SDD/RID (for the monitoring of development results), the Impacts division of Proparco and the SERA unit (monitoring, evaluation, accountability and learning) of Expertise France but by associating the other structures participating in the chain of accountability. The three departments met at the end of the year for an annual review meeting.

access to infrastructures financed by the AFD Group, cross-analysis of evaluations of migration projects AFD/EF/NGOs, cross-analysis of gender mainstreaming.

The teams are preparing together for the first time a biannual report of the 2025 evaluations at the Group level. It is expected to be published in May 2025 for the presentation of AFD Group results

#### b) Geographic axis

The country strategies are a crucial link in order to adapt the ambitions of the Group's POS 5 to the context. The AFD's board of directors is therefore naturally very interested in the evaluation exercises carried out on this country network and on the Group perimeter prior to the definition of country strategies.

ISR/EVA supports this objective through four types of exercises, depending on needs and anticipation: 1/ a comprehensive country program evaluation, 2/ a cross-analysis dealing with some evaluative questions when the content of existing evaluations allows it (e.g.: on Senegal in 2024), 3/ an annex summarizing the conclusions of existing project evaluations and 4/ a support for capitalization on cross-cutting issues (policy loans, gender, etc.)

Country program evaluations are being finalised on Lebanon (evaluation of 25 years of AFD's involvement in Lebanon) and will be launched in 2025 on Turkey and Vietnam. **The Turkey country program evaluation** will cover the last 10 years of the Group's involvement in this country. It will be based on a comprehensive portfolio analysis and three case studies with sample project review on i) support to the banking sector and convergence of standards, ii) support to municipalities (Izmir, Istanbul) and strengthening of stakeholders and iii) the support to resilience of territories and low-carbon trajectories. It will also be able to benefit from the conclusions of evaluations of recent projects or in the process of finalization (Forest Policy loans, lines of credit "Gender mainstreamin" with the bank TSKB). **The Vietnam country program evaluation** will focus on some operations that allow to analyze the reality of the partnership relationship and public policy dialogue between AFD Group and the Vietnamese counterparts. It seeks to answer a central evaluative question: to what extent have the positioning and activity of AFD Group since 2017 contributed to the operationalization of Vietnam's resilient, low-carbon climate transition path?

An evaluation of **AFD's support to the regional cooperation between French overseas territories and neighboring countries** (within the three ocean basins) will help to inform the strategic contribution of AFD requested by the Ministry of Overseas Countries and Territories.

Over this period 2025/2027, the activity will also **contribute to the learning agenda on the more recent geographies of interventions in the European neighbourhood (Caucasus/Central Asia, Western Balkans)**. As early as 2025, a first set of project evaluations will be finalised which can inform how tools such as public policy lending associated with technical cooperation (implemented in particular by EF) or lines of credit have enabled the Group to implement new geographical mandates: Energy policy lending in Albania, Policy loans on Green economy in Uzbekistan, Policy loans Economic governance in Armenia, line of credit to the Armenian bank NMC for energy efficiency in housing.

In 2026, it should then be possible to evaluate the first operations in Serbia (policy loans on urban and climate sector): this evaluation will assess how much these first operations were able to contribute and in what way (Law, decrees, tools, capacity building) to the European convergence agenda.

An evaluation of the AFD Group's contribution to the France-ASEAN partnership is also being studied, in a context where initial support in the areas of air pollution and marine waste management with EF

will end by 2026 and where the European Commission (DG-INTPA) is currently finalising an evaluation of its cooperation with ASEAN (2014-2024).

This geographic axis of evaluation work program will be regularly supplemented in conjunction with the revision calendar of country strategies expected for 2026 and 2027.

A special dialogue in the field of evaluation of public projects and policies is also underway with:

- Côte d'Ivoire (signature in July 2023 of a memorandum of strategic dialogue between the AFD and the Ministry of Planning around evaluation, high-level training, joint evaluations on projects of the educational continuum financed by the Debt Reduction-Development Contract (C2D), in discussion the transversal evaluation of the C2D in Ivory Coast, to be piloted jointly between this country and France) and
- Senegal (high level of attention from the new authorities regarding evaluation of public programs and policies, national workshop organized in November 2024 in Dakar, organization in July 2025 of the summer school of the Esther Duflo Development Chair in Dakar, joint evaluation with the French Treasury of the Dakar express regional Train (TER) project involving all Senegalese entities, preparation of evaluations of AFD support in advance of the Youth Olympic Games Dakar 2026).

#### c) Partnership/Mobilization

This axis is a reflection of axis 2 of the new Policy, which aims at evaluations thought and conducted “by our partners’ side” (more partnership or co-piloting, for shared accountability).

An evaluation of the Mutual Reliance Initiative (MRI) to be conducted jointly with the EIB and KfW. Launched in 2013, the MRI Initiative is based on a mutual recognition mechanism of procedures between the three partner institutions to facilitate co-financing by allowing a number of tasks to be delegated to one of the co-funders designated as “Lead”, which executes them for the common account in accordance with its own procedures. The evaluation is being started but the idea is to be able to examine this partnership in a global way by addressing both common issues for the three banks but also questions specific to each lessor. A review of the entire co-financed portfolio will be conducted and case studies on a small sample with field mission will be planned.

Project evaluations jointly with EBRD: evaluation of energy credit lines in Morocco initially under EBRD lead, followed by an evaluation of the co-financed project in the solid waste sector in Serbia in 2026.

The evaluation of IDFC's Climate Facility, conducted jointly with BOAD in 2024, is being finalized to feed the Club's reflections on the follow-up envisaged for this tool. Beyond the Facility itself, the challenge is to contribute to a more global reflection (within Finance en Commun in particular) on the support methods (technical assistance and peer-to-peer exchanges) of public development banks (BPD), to better take into account the SDGs in their strategies and financing.

Discussions continue with various public development banks clients and partners of AFD to consider joint and partnership evaluations. At the Finance in Common 2025 Summit, a session opened up a space for dialogue between BPD on the theme of impact and evaluation. In parallel, several concrete exercises were discussed with the banks present, including a joint partnership evaluation with DBSA (South Africa).

#### d) Sectoral priorities, cross-cutting themes, SDG alignment

With regard **to the cross-sectional arrangements ensuring SDG alignment**, evaluation work program includes:

- The independent evaluation of the Sustainable Development Analysis and independent Opinion as a whole (on the occasion of its 10th anniversary) and an initial pilot exercise to evaluate a first sample of completed projects from a sustainable development perspective. The results of these evaluations will be published in 2025;
- It is proposed to periodically conduct independent reviews on project samples in order (i) to verify the reality of the SDG alignment of projects ex-post, with reference to the SD opinion carried out ex-ante and to analyse any deviations; and (ii) Carry out an external review of project completion reports produced by the operational staff and independent validation of completed projects (in line with the pilot that was finalized in 2024 on the Sahel portfolio). External reviews of this nature are scheduled for 2026/2027;
- External monitoring of the implementation of new Monitoring and evaluation Policy of AFD group. An initial review and update of the AFD's operational roadmap will be carried out in the first half of the year. A pooling is planned with the operational roadmaps of EF and Proparco. This will provide the framework for an internal monitoring of progress made and the next progressive steps in the deployment of the policy axes. A first look by an external consultant may be commissioned.

For the evaluations aimed at informing the **main sectorial priorities of investment and the cross-cutting issues** of the Group highlighted in the corporate strategy, the following exercises can be reported:

For the **Sustainable and Resilient Infrastructure priority**:

- The evaluation of the TER (regional express train) in Dakar, covering all French financing for the project (AFD loans and linked Treasury loans), carried out jointly with the evaluation unit of DG Treasury is being launched. An effort will be made to measure the impacts of urban mobility investments in Dakar. This evaluation will involve Senegalese stakeholders;
- The evaluation of access by vulnerable populations to infrastructure financed by AFD Group began in early 2025. The purpose of this evaluation is to feed the Group's thinking and identify levers to help it improve its practices in this area. The evaluation questions will address both: (i) project design and dialogue between AFD and its counterparts (public and private); (ii) the design of the infrastructure itself (including the issue of targeting disadvantaged populations); (iii) The issues related to the operation of services and their necessary financial balance. It will cross-reference approaches, practices and tools – and their results – implemented in the framework of infrastructure projects in the mobility, electricity, water and sanitation sectors based in particular on case studies of access projects (AFD and Proparco), and an external benchmark with other donors,
- A cross-sectional analysis of evaluations on the sustainability of infrastructure from the perspective of its operation and maintenance.

For the **SDG Economy and Finance priority**:

- The effort to evaluate budgetary financing of public policies and programmes will continue in order to strengthen the steering and accountability for the proper use of this funding modality;
- Evaluation of the interventions of the African Entrepreneurship Support Group (scoping phase in finalization);

- A cross-examination of the available evaluations of Migration projects (AFD, EF and civil society Initiative) is underway and will update the conclusions of the evaluation of the AFD's action on migration (2016-2021) completed in 2022 (Ex-post n°95, June 2023);<sup>9</sup>
- A capitalization/cross-analysis exercise on public development banks will be conducted as a follow-up to the exercise carried out on AFD's support for DPBs in 2021;
- A learning agenda is taking shape on the theme of "Stakeholders Transformation". The first matrix line evaluations aimed at supporting the transition of financial institutions (IDC, 2024) will feed into the focus on public development banks. Evaluations of previous supports for public enterprises and utilities reforms will also be useful. In a more transversal way, the question of the logic of accompanying transformation can be introduced into the evaluations of other interventions (loans, bond issues...) and ISR/EVA will provide methodological support for the broad-based capitalization and evaluation studies conducted on this subject by operational departments.

For the **Human Development and Social Progress** priority:

- Continuation of scientific impact evaluations in relation to "impacts bonds"/menstrual hygiene in Ethiopia, the departementalization of health mutuals in Senegal or health checks in Cameroon;
- In connection with investments to support the Youth Olympic Games Dakar 2026, the feasibility of an evaluation of the impact of local infrastructure (inclusive urban planning, jobs, inequalities);
- Several project and impact evaluations are planned within the framework of C2D Côte d'Ivoire in the field of education, training and youth employment. The specific memorandum signed with the Ministry of Planning in 2023 allows for closer collaboration with institutions and national evaluators.
- Support for Moroccan public policies in the field of health insurance and educational reform of pioneer colleges could be accompanied by pilot components with scientific impact evaluations (before possible scaling up).

On the Climate/Nature axis:

- The evaluation of all public policy budget funding related to climate and energy transition granted in Colombia since 2015, 6 policy loans, concludes and analyzes the contributions of these supporters to French influence and environmental diplomacy between the two countries;
- An important focus is given to the theme of forests both in the Congo basin (a retrospective review of AFD's action, impact evaluations using geospatial data) and in the Amazon basin (all interventions of the AFD Group and the FFEM granted between 2007 and 2024, and all types of projects and instruments (policy lending, credit lines, projects or project components,

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<sup>9</sup> / At the time, the external firm Technopolis could not go far enough on the effectiveness of the projects and indicated: It should be noted that, although evaluations are planned but not yet carried out for some of the projects, we have only been able to find traces of a final evaluation for the projects analysed (for La Cimade) it is more about organizational logic than an analysis of the effects and results of the project concerned. It is also too little to show the specific cross-effects of migration projects, especially since they are difficult to assess." Since 2022, a few projects have been subject to evaluations that this cross-sectional analysis will seek to exploit.

delegation of European funds, civil society projects). The results of this work will be used for COP 30 in Belém

- Are also in progress: the evaluation of a cluster of Biodiversity projects in China, to feed the future strategy of AFD in China and for which exchanges with the ABC (Agricultural Bank of China) have taken place; the 10-year broad-scope evaluation of AFD and FFEM projects in agroecology, currently underway, has a double challenge of analysing the evolution of the approach conducted in terms of agroecology, since the capitalisation carried out on the subject in 2014; and learning for operational staff. These two evaluations will be valuable for the 2026 biodiversity COP in Yerevan.

## Summary table of the 2025-2027 evaluation work program (strategic evaluations)

Angle of evaluations	In progress	Launch 2025	Launch 2026-2027
Geographic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lebanon (Group)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vietnam (Group)</li> <li>Turkey (Group)</li> <li>AFD support for regional cooperation in the Overseas Countries</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluation of the AFD Group's contribution to the France-ASEAN partnership</li> </ul>
Partnership / Engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IDFC climate facility (joint with BOAD)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Joint evaluation with the EBRD (Morocco- Energy lines of credit)</li> <li>Joint AFD-EIB-KfW evaluation on the MRI (Mutual Reliance Initiative)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Joint evaluation with EBRD (Serbia-solid waste)</li> <li>Joint evaluation with another BPD</li> </ul>
Transverse devices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluation of the Sustainable Development Analysis and Opinion (AADD)</li> <li>Evaluation of a portfolio of projects around their sustainability ratings (ex-ante and upon completion)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Outsourced monitoring of the Monitoring and Evaluation Policy (Group)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>External review of sample project completion reports</li> <li>Sustainability rating ex-post on sample of projects</li> </ul>
Sustainable and resilient infrastructure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TER Dakar (joint with DG Treasury) with impact dimension</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infrastructure and access for disadvantaged populations (Group)</li> <li>Infrastructure operation and maintenance (cross-evaluation analysis)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(EI) Evaluation of a water supply project with an integrated health dimension in Brazil</li> </ul>
Dev. human social progress	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(EI) Menstrual hygiene in Ethiopia (Impact Bond), Departmental health mutuals in Senegal, Cameroon health check – maternal and neonatal mortality</li> <li>Evaluations (C2D RCI, Min. Plan) on education, training, youth employment sectors</li> <li>(EI) Project EF/AFD support for the language reinforcement of students in Tunisia with monitoring and evaluation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(EI) Impact of behavioral sciences on the reform of health insurance in Morocco for non-salaried workers' membership (FB PP + AT EF)</li> <li>(EI) Impact of the educational reform of pioneer colleges in Morocco (FB PP)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>YOG Dakar 2026: (EI) impacts of local infrastructure (inclusive urbanism, jobs, inequalities) + project evaluations</li> </ul>
Climate & Nature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Colombia: Cluster 6 Climate/Energy policy loans</li> <li>Forests Congo Basin: Retrospective Review, CBFP Partnership, (EI) Protected Areas Congo Basin</li> <li>(EI) Protected Areas Madagascar in partnership with KfW and IRD</li> <li>Cluster of biodiversity projects in China</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forest projects in the Amazon basin (Group)</li> <li>AFD/FFEM projects in agroecology</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>coastal erosion projects</li> <li>Food security and nutrition</li> </ul>
Economy and finance SDG	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TFSC/Transforming Financial Systems for Climate (AFD-PRO-FONDS Vert Climat) à mi-parcours</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Entrepreneurship in Africa (Group)</li> <li>Budget support for macroeconomic consolidation (jointly with DG Treasury)?</li> <li>Budgetary financing of public policies and programmes</li> <li>Cross-sectional analysis of migration project evaluations (Group)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Transformation of stakeholders</li> <li>Public development banks</li> <li>Interventions in the civil registration sector</li> </ul>

EI: Impact Evaluation; FB PP: Public Policy Lending; BPD: Public Development Bank



## ANNEX 1 - DETAILED LIST OF 2025-2027 EVALUATION WORK PROGRAM

In the following tables, the acronyms stand for:

### **Geography/Regions:**

AFR: Africa

AML: Latin America

ORE: Orients

OCN: Three Oceans

### **Technical department/Sectors/ Themes:**

AES : Environmental & social

ARB: Agriculture, rural development & Biodiversity

CCC: Fragilities and conflicts

CLS: Social cohesion

EAA: water & sanitation

EDU: education

EGI: energy

GOV: Governance

MOB: Mobility

SAN: Health and social protection

SYF : financial systems

VIL: Urban development

## Project Evaluations - Detailed List of 2025-2027 Evaluation work program

Category	DT	GEO	Country	Project Id	name	Number of projects
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	IVORY COAST	CCI1201;CCI1479	Community Colleges (C2D1, C2D2)	2
Project evaluation	EAA	AML	BRAZIL	CBR1036	CASAN - Public sewerage infrastructure	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	IVORY COAST	CCI1479	Bonamas (C2D1, C2D2) - (school books loan grant system)	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	IVORY COAST	n/a (MPJIPSC)	Northern Employment and Vocational Training Program	0
Project evaluation	EDU	NCO	HAITI	CHT1093	NECTAR - Support for the quality of basic and secondary education	1
Project evaluation	VIL	NCO	MADAGASCAR	CMG1569	Lalankely III - de-clog and sanitize the districts of Grand Antananarivo	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	BENIN	CBJ1202	PADEFIP, support project for protein sectors - need to decide on the support for the soya/fish farming sector	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2344	Inclusive Finance for Sustainable Agriculture (FIFAD) programme by Solidarité Internationale pour le Développement et l'Investissement (SIDI)	1
Project evaluation	EDU	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2031	ELAN 2 - School and national language programme in Africa	1
Project evaluation	SYP	AFR	GUINEE	CGN1329	Potential'elles - baseline, ESS support and mid-term and final assessment	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MOROCCO	CMA1269	IHYAE - Modern commercialization infrastructure and para-agricultural activity areas	1
Project evaluation	EDU	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2030;CZZ2500	LEARN - ensure accountability of the program to stakeholders, in particular AFD and MEN	2
Project evaluation	EDU	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2132	Quality of Education Management (PASEC)	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	RWANDA	CRW1047;CRW1054	AFTER 1 & 2 - Education and vocational training	2
Project evaluation	SYF	AFR	SOUTH AFRICA	CZA1048;CZA1117;CZA1120;CZA1160	SUNREF Line of Credit and Matrix at IDC Bank	4
Project evaluation	SYF	ORE	ARMENIA	CAM1000;CAM1005;CAM1014	lines of credit to the NMC bank (for financing investments in renovation and energy efficiency of housing of disadvantaged households) + EU subsidy	3
Project evaluation	SYF	AML	BRAZIL	CBR1063;CBR1090;CBR1100;CBR1110	BRDE + AT credit lines	4
Project evaluation	SYF	AFR	GUINEE	CGN1220	financing of the Rural Credit of Guinea	1
Project evaluation	SYF	ORE	INDIA	CIN1021	NHB credit line + EU grant (green and affordable housing)	1
Project evaluation	SYF	AFR	MOROCCO	CMA1115;CMA1215;CMA1224;CMA1268	Credit lines to the Crédit agricole du Maroc group	4
Project evaluation	SYF	AML	MEXICO	CMX1074;CMX1075;CMX1022	1st and 2nd lines of credit to FIRA (2nd level bank, serving Mexican municipalities), agriculture/ rural areas	3
Project evaluation	SYF	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2244;CZZ3352	2 grants to SPTF (social performance task force) / support of responsible finance organizations	2
Project evaluation	SYF	AML	PERU	CPE1022;CPE1042;CPE1068	Fondo Mivivienda projects with FMV in Peru on housing: 3 LC + AT LAIF	3
Project evaluation	SYP	AFR	SENEGAL	CSN1651	PAVIE - Support to the RDF	1
Project evaluation	SYF	ORE	TURKEY	CTR1064;CTR1072	Safety-Gender credit lines to TSKB bank	2
Project evaluation	SYP	AFR	TOGO	CTG1274	grant to the NGO Moi Jeu Tri (FISONG waste)	1
Project evaluation	SAN	NCO	COMOROS	CKM1104	PAAMG - evaluation/ in itinere (Project to support the operationalization and implementation of Generalized Health Insurance)	1
Project evaluation	GOV	AFR	SENEGAL	CSN1629	Youth & Citizenship (Yaakaar engagement)	1
Project evaluation	CLS	AFR	SENEGAL, TOGO, BENIN	CZZ2830	Project Alley-oop Africa "Communication, awareness and advocacy for health and gender equality through sport in Togo, Benin and Senegal"	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ3209	Afro-Screen project to build capacity for genomic sequencing to monitor emerging pathogens in Africa	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2164	DEMSAN: Regional Population Project	1

Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	NIGER	CNE1203	I.SAH Redressement Tillabéry (excluding AC Sahel)	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	Chad	CTD1222	PROGESAN - Project for the protection and empowerment of women through improved access to sexual and reproductive health services	1
Project evaluation	VIL	NCO	MADAGASCAR	CMG1554	Component IPAM (Urban Planning Agency) of the Greater Tanzania Urban Governance project	1
Project evaluation	GOV	ORE	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2613	I.MO Qarib Médias (support project for useful and local media in the Middle East)	1
Project evaluation	VIL	AFR	TUNISIA	CTN1109	Component PRIQH (Priority Program for the rehabilitation of working-class neighbourhoods) of the PROVILLE project (City Policy Support Program)	1
Project evaluation	VIL	AFR	BENIN	CBJ1245;CBJ1260	Lake city of Ganvié and Museum of the kings and amazons of Danxome	2
Project evaluation	ARB/VIL	AML	COSTA RICA	CCR1011;CCR1016;CCR1025;CCR1037	Evaluation of the FB-PPs Costa Rica (Decarbonisation, Sustainable trajectory, Agropaysages)	4
Project evaluation	ECO	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2687	Evaluation of the ECOPRONAT research programme	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2047	Support project for the development and sustainability of the African Risk Capacity Agency (ARC)	1
Project evaluation	CLN	AML	COLOMBIA	CCO1032;CCO1043;CCO1063;CCO1073;CCO1079;CCO1097	FB-PP Climate I, II and III + sustainable and resilient growth I and II + territorial development II	6
Project evaluation	MOB	ORE	INDIA	CIN1044;CIN1064;CIN1072	Bangalore Metro/ Kochi Metro/ Fexte Kochi	3
Project evaluation	MOB	AFR	SENEGAL	CSN1486	regional express train (TER) Dakar	1
Project evaluation	EGI	AFR	BENIN	CBJ1183	PRERA - extension electric networks SBEE	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	RCA	CCF1196	Nengo - gender-based violence	1
Project evaluation	EGI	AFR	GUINEE	CGN1206	Energy Support	1
Project evaluation	ARB	ORE	CAMBODIA	CKH1152	RRIP II (rural road rehabilitation project in Cambodia)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	IVORY COAST	CCI1369	CORENA (C2D RCI - natural resource management)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	SENEGAL	CSN1404	MPA first phase (marine protected areas through the conservation of mangroves in Casamance and Sine Saloum)	1
Project evaluation	MOB	AFR	MOROCCO	CMA1133; CMA1230	High-speed line (HGV) KENITRA-TANGER/LGV2	2
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	ANGOLA	CAO1026	SIPDA 2 - Drinking Water Systems	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	GABON	CGA1208	Evaluation of PASS2 (Health Sector Support Project 2)	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	RCA	CCF1184	PILEGI (Urban drainage with strong social component)	1
Project evaluation	EAA	ORE	LEBANON	CLB1105	TA/Water sector reform program	1
Project evaluation	GOV	AFR	BURUNDI	CB11072	Support project for local development associations in Burundi	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	TUNISIA	CTN1112	DELPOMED (Sanitation)	1
Project evaluation	EGI	ORE	ALBANIA	CAL1004;CAL1019	FB-PP Energy sector reform Albania 1 and 2	2
Project evaluation	GOV	ORE	ARMENIA	CAM1016;CAM1024	FB-PP Economic Governance Armenia	2
Project evaluation	GOV	NCO	MADAGASCAR	CMG1681	FANARENANA - Prison Support Program	1
Project evaluation	ARB/CCC	AFR	MAURITANIA	CMR1204;CMR1184;CMR1241	Déclics 1&2 and TIK - Local development projects	3
Project evaluation	GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2258	PEFA (Public Finance Management Evaluation)	1
Project evaluation	GOV	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2530	GPS Regional cooperation Indian Ocean	1

Project evaluation	SAN/EDU	AFR	Chad	CTD1225	ADELAC Multisectoral support for health and education	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	MAURITANIA	CMR1206	Temeyouz (Minka primary health)	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	Chad	CTD1190	Evaluation of the Bab Al Amal project: Support for vocational training and integration of young Chadians	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	CAMEROON	CCM3017;CCM1379;CCM1577	Comparative evaluation of education programmes implemented in Cameroon under C2D funding	3
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	GUINEE	CGN1196;CGN217	PAFISAM I and II (Project for the Improvement of Training and Integration in the Agricultural and Mining sectors )	2
Project evaluation	EAA	AML	BOLIVIA	CBO1020	Construction - drinking water supply no. 1 Misicuni-Sacaba in Cochabamba	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AML	BOLIVIA	CBO1114;CBO1011;CBO1020;CBO1026	Evaluation cluster of water and sanitation projects Bolivia	4
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	CAMEROON	CCM1275	Final evaluation of the Douala storm drainage project	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	KENYA	CKE1074	Final Evaluation Drinking Water - N/I Corridor	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CCI1367; CBF1325	Comparative analysis of two social branching projects	2
Project evaluation	ARB	ORE	TAP	CPS1198	Mid-term evaluation of rural development project phase 2	1
Project evaluation	SAN	NCO	HAITI	CHT1131	Support for improving maternal and child health in Haiti (TIMAMA TER)	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	TOGO	CTG1256	FSB - Novissi II -Evaluation of the effectiveness and efficiency of different targeting modes ( Proxy means test in person, by telephone or by USSD)	1
Project evaluation	SAN/VIL	AFR	Chad	CTD1146	PSUN - Urban Health Improvement	1
Project evaluation	SAN	AFR	TOGO	CTG1256	FSB - Novissi II (parent project)	1
Project evaluation	EGI	AFR	MOROCCO	CMA6045;CMA1179	Electricity networks	2
Project evaluation	EGI	AFR	NIGERIA	CNG1021;CNG1103	Abuja Ring (TEN) - Support to the electricity sectors	2
Project evaluation	EGI	ORE	CAMBODIA	CKH1139	EDC (electricity transmission and distribution network development)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	ORE	CHINA	CCN1096	China Biodiversity Facility (CBF)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2267	Scientific and Technical Committee (CST) forest	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2255;CZZ2303	Biodiversity conservation and green growth in the Indo-Burma hotspot (HotSpots 2)	2
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ1992	Implementation of geographical indications in African states (PAMPIG 2)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2560	KIWA - For climate resilience in the Pacific (Technical assistance component)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	ORE	CHINA	CCN1046; CN1054; CCN1056	First 3 biodiversity projects in China: Kangping (Liaoning) wetlands restoration/Tiantangzhai (Anhui) biodiversity preservation and enhancement/Changyuanhe (Qixian) wetland restoration and development	3
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	IVORY COAST	CCI1434	Côte d'Ivoire Sustainable Agricultural Supply Chain Programme - FADCI (C2D)	1
Project evaluation	EAA	AFR	TANZANIA	CTZ1029	AEP Bukoba-Musoma (peer review)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	SENEGAL	CSN1561	PPCS (St Louis coastal erosion)	1
Project evaluation	VIL/EAA/EGI/SYP	MEP	NIGERIA, MOROCCO, MAURITANIA, IVORY COAST, SOUTH AFRICA	CMR1137;CMA6042;CNG1036;CCI1484;CMA1245;PZA1100	Evaluation of a project cluster on E&S risk management (AES)	6
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2515	Agrilac phase 1 - Support for farmers and herders affected by armed conflict in the Lake Chad area	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2264	Recos ( coastal ecosystem resilience building project in the Indian Ocean)	1

Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MADAGASCAR	CMG1545	KOBABY strengthening protected areas and local development in the Diana region)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	ORE	VIETNAM	CVN1160;CVN1192	Territorial resilience projects	2
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	BURUNDI	CBI1065;CBI1066;CB I1069	Twige Neza, Basic Education	3
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	RCA	CCF1194	Iboungni - North East Territory Development Project in the CAR	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MOZAMBIQUE	CMZ1161	ECO DRR (Resilience of mangrove ecosystems and reduction of natural disaster risk in Mozambique) Red Cross Component Fr	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	BENIN	CBJ1255	Agroecological transition in the cotton-growing areas of Benin (TAZCO2)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2388	TAF - Land desertification neutrality (LDN) fund	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2648	SEPOP Programme for capacity building of agricultural professional organizations in Africa and Latin America	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2560	KIWA - For climate resilience in the Pacific (Local projects component with IUCN)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2750	KIWA - For Climate Resilience in the Pacific (Pacific Organic Learning Farm Network)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2750	KIWA - For Climate Resilience in the Pacific (PEBACC+)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2749	KIWA - For climate resilience in the Pacific (WISH+)	1
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ3101;CZZ3665	Framework Agreement France-International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN)	2
Project evaluation	ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2753	COMBO+ - Reconciling economic development and conservation objectives in a set of key countries in Africa and Southeast Asia	1
Project evaluation	EGI	ORE	UZBEKISTAN	CUZ1044	FB PP Energie	1
Project evaluation	EGI	AFR	KENYA	CKE1110	Green mini grid	1
Project evaluation	EDU	AFR	RWANDA	CRW1086	School sports project "Isonga"	1
Project evaluation	SAN	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CZZ2790	Feminists in Action	1
Project evaluation	ARB	AFR	MOROCCO	CMA1269	FB-PR Program for the revitalization of rural territories in Morocco through employment and entrepreneurship in the agricultural and para-agricultural sector	1
Project evaluation	CSO	NCO	MADAGASCAR	CMG1744	Well-born - Health South - Promoting integrated and gender-sensitive community care	1

## Broad-scope evaluations - detailed list of the 2025-2027 evaluation work program

DT	GEO	Country	Name	State
ARB/OSC/FFEM	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the impacts and sustainability of agroecology projects ARB/FFEM/OSC	1. in progress
ADD	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of a cluster of projects in terms of the reality of DD ratings	1. in progress
MPC	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	IDFC Climate Facility	1. in progress
SYF/PRO	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Mid-term evaluation of the Transforming Financial Systems for Climate (TFSC) - Green Fund	1. in progress
ADD	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the AFD's "analysis and advice on sustainable development" (AADD)	1. in progress
MULTI	ORE	VIETNAM	Evaluation Country Vietnam	1. in progress
CLS	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the access of the most disadvantaged to infrastructures (MOB/EGI/EAA/VIL)	1. in progress
GOV/ARB/VIL	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation wide field on decentralization subjects	1. in progress
MULTI	ORE	LEBANON	Country evaluation Lebanon	1. in progress
ARB/AML/CLN/FFEM	AML	MULTI-COUNTRY	ECL Amazon Basin	1. in progress
MULTI	NCO	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation regional cooperation OM-EE (Indo-Pacific)	1. in progress
MULTI	ORE	TURKEY	Evaluation country Turkey	1. in progress
ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	CBFP (Congo Basin Forest Partnership)	1. in progress
ARB/DRAC/FFEM	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation field wide forest basin of the Congo	1. in progress
SYP	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	Entrepreneurship evaluation in Africa	2. Launch
MOB	NCO	DOMINICAN REP	Evolution of urban mobility in the Grand Saint Domingue and impacts of projects supported by AFD in this sector	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
ARB	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the AFD/CIRAD partnership	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
EDU	AFR	RCA	Cluster of training projects PRO	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
MULTI	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation or cluster of project preparation funds for infrastructure projects	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of a cluster of media projects	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Justice Portfolio Evaluation	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Public finances	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of civil status interventions	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
GOV	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Wide-ranging evaluation of our Civil Protection projects (including Disaster Risk Reduction)	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
ARB/SAN/OSC	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Food security and nutrition	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
FID	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Mid-term evaluation of the FID convention (led by DG Treasury)	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
MULTI	AFR	IVORY COAST	Evaluation of the C2D-RCI (Debt reduction and development contract - Republic of Côte d'Ivoire)	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
	ORE	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the AFD Group's contribution to the France-ASEAN partnership	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)
CLS	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the FSOF "Fund to support women's organizations"	3. 2026-2027 (indicative)

## Impact evaluations - detailed list of 2025-2027 evaluation work program

Category	DT	GEO	Country	Name	State
Impact assessment	GOV	AFR	MOROCCO	Evaluation of the impact of Gender Responsive Budgeting (GBS) in Morocco - FBPP	In progress
Impact assessment	EDU	AFR	MOROCCO	FB-PP Pioneer Colleges (experimentation with pioneer colleges to improve student learning and reduce secondary school dropout)	In progress
Impact assessment	VIL	NCO	MADAGASCAR	GIS evaluation and Lalankely III mobility (complementary ED Lalankely III: de-clogging and sanitizing the districts of the Greater Antananarivo)	In progress
Impact assessment	CSO	ORE	NEPAL	Impact assessment PED Nepal	In progress
Impact assessment	EDU/EF	AFR	TUNISIA	PARLE (EF) - Project to Improve and Strengthen Students' Language Skills	In progress
Impact assessment	CSO	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Play International	In progress
Impact assessment	EDU	AFR	IVORY COAST	Evaluation of impact of proximity colleges in RCI (thesis CIFRE - 3 articles)	In progress
Impact assessment	VIL	AFR	TUNISIA	Impact evaluation PROVILE III - Infrastructures and urban development	In progress
Impact assessment	ARB	NCO	MADAGASCAR	Impact assessment of protected areas on biodiversity and household welfare	In progress
Impact assessment	ARB	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	Analysis of protected areas supported by DFS and EMF	In progress
Impact assessment	EGI	AFR	KENYA	Green mini grid	In progress
Impact assessment	EDU, SYP, OSC and CCC,EF and Proparco	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	Evaluation of the impacts of pro-training and conflict resilience projects	In progress
Impact assessment	EAA/EDU/SYP	AFR	ETHIOPIA	Impact assessment of the development impact contract (DIB) Management Menstrual Hygiene (feasibility and project support)	In progress
Impact assessment	EAA	AFR	MOROCCO	Impact assessment of the AEP Morocco III project (access to drinking water)	In progress
Impact assessment	ARB	AFR	MULTI-COUNTRY	Impact Assessment Congo Basin Forest - Continued	In progress
Impact assessment	MULTI	AFR	BURKINA FASO	Evaluation impact Gates Foundation Burkina Faso cash transfer	In progress
Impact assessment	ARB	AFR	TUNISIA	Impact study of an Agricultural Investment Support Fund (FOSDAP)	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	CAMEROON	Impact assessment health check Cameroon	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	Egypt	PrPP PS Phase 1: Evaluation of the impact of universal health insurance - pilot	In progress
Impact assessment	CSO	NCO	MADAGASCAR	ATIA - Component 2: Evaluation of an awareness campaign against domestic violence	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	NIGER	Impact assessment of conditional cash transfers - GPDN	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	ORE	PHILIPPINES	<b>Evaluation of the Walang Gutom 2027 pilot:1. Impact of food stamps on climate change resilience2</b> <b>Evaluation of the pilot Walang Gutom 2027:</b> Food stamps - Pilot 13. Food Cheques - Pilot 2 and scaled	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	SENEGAL	Impacts of the departementalization of health mutuals in Senegal	In progress
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	TOGO	Impact assessment of FSB - Novissi II cash transfers	In progress
Impact assessment	FFEM	AFR	KENYA	Analysis of the Marsabit protected area, funded by FFEM and AFD	Feasibility
Impact assessment	ARB	AFR	SENEGAL	Impact assessment of (??) marine protected areas in Senegal	Feasibility
Impact assessment		AFR	BURUNDI	TWIGE TWESE (EF) - Access to education project	Feasibility
Impact assessment	EDU	AFR	IVORY COAST	SCAED - effects of the Civic Service for Employment and Development	Feasibility
Impact assessment	VIL/CLS	AFR	SENEGAL	Youth Olympic Games Dakar 2026 and Support Programme for Solidarity Initiatives for DevelopmentPAISD	Feasibility
Impact assessment	CSO, SYP	AFR	GUINEE	Evaluation of agricultural microcredit on poverty	Feasibility
Impact assessment	MOB	AFR	CAMEROON	Douala airport	Feasibility
Impact assessment	MOB	AFR	Egypt	Cairo metro	Feasibility

Impact assessment	EAA	ORE	BANGLADESH	Impact assessment of the trade capacity building programme (PRCC) on textile pollution (ZDHC foundation)	Feasibility
Impact assessment	SYP/CLS	AFR	RWANDA, BENIN	Impact evaluation of a development impact contract (DIB) Sport & Development	Feasibility
Impact assessment	CSO	NCO	MADAGASCAR	Impact evaluation via PAIRES Project AMPI/ZAY on the impact of sport on college students	Feasibility
Impact assessment	EAA	AML	Ecuador	Impact assessment of sanitation networks and living conditions in Guayaquil	Feasibility
Impact assessment	EAA	AFR	Egypt	STEP Alexandria East	Feasibility
Impact assessment	CLS	AFR	GUINEE	Potential'elles - impact assessment of a women's entrepreneurship project	Feasibility
Impact assessment	SAN	MEP	MULTI-COUNTRY	HR Investment Impact Assessment Framework	Feasibility
Impact assessment	EAA/SAN	AML	BRAZIL	Impact evaluation of the Health and Water Programme in Bahia	Feasibility
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	TANZANIA	Impact assessment of the CTZ1074 Tanzania Comprehensive Care Project	Feasibility
Impact assessment	SAN	AFR	MOROCCO	PrPP Social Protection: the impact of the contributions of behavioral sciences on the adherence of self-employed workers to health insurance + the impact of the reform on health	Feasibility
Impact assessment	MOB	AFR	SENEGAL	Dakar bus network impact assessment (DIME-AFD)	Feasibility



